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## European Technical Assessment

**ETA-12/0436**

### **KWA THROUGH BOLT**

**Torque controlled expansion anchor of sizes M8, M10, M12  
and M16 for use in non-cracked concrete**

*Kotwy rozporowe z kontrolowanym momentem dokręcenia  
o średnicach M8, M10, M12 i M16 do wykonywania zamocowań  
w betonie niezarysowanym*



Europejska Organizacja ds. Oceny Technicznej  
European Organisation for Technical Assessment



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## European Technical Assessment

**ETA-12/0436  
of 27/09/2016**

### General Part

**Technical Assessment Body issuing the European Technical Assessment**

Instytut Techniki Budowlanej

**Trade name of the construction product**

KWA THROUGHBOLT

**Product family to which the construction product belongs**

Torque controlled expansion anchor of sizes M8, M10, M12 and M16 for use in non-cracked concrete

**Manufacturer**

Anchor Fasteners Industrial Co., Ltd  
106 Lane 485, Kangyen Road,  
Kangshan, Kaohsiung 82060  
Taiwan

**Manufacturing plant**

Anchor Fasteners Plant 2 China

**This European Technical Assessment contains**

13 pages including 3 Annexes which form an integral part of this Assessment

**This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of**

Guideline for European Technical Approval of ETAG 001 "Metal anchors for use in concrete", Part 1: Anchors in general and Part 2: "Torque – controlled expansion anchors", Edition April 2013 used as European Assessment Document (EAD)

**This version replaces**

ETA-12/0436 issued on 18/06/2013

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## Specific Part

### 1 Technical description of the product

The KWA THROUGHBOLT anchor in the sizes of M8, M10, M12 and M16 is an anchor made of galvanized steel which is placed into a drill hole and anchored by torque-controlled expansion.

An illustration and the description of the product are given in Annex A.

### 2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document (EAD)

The performances given in Annex C are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The provisions made in this European Technical Assessment are based on an assumed working life of the anchor of 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer or Technical Assessment Body, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

### 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

#### 3.1 Performance of the product

##### 3.1.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Characteristic resistance for tension loads	Annex C1
Characteristic resistance for shear loads	Annex C2
Displacements under tension and shear loads	Annex C3

##### 3.1.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Anchors satisfy requirements for Class A1
Resistance to fire	No performance assessed

##### 3.1.3 Hygiene, health and the environment (BWR 3)

Regarding the dangerous substances clauses contained in this European Technical Assessment, there may be requirements applicable to the products falling within its scope (e.g. transposed European legislation and national laws, regulations and administrative provisions). In order to meet the provisions of the Construction Products Regulation, these requirements need also to be complied with, when and where they apply.

### 3.1.4 Safety and accessibility in use (BWR 4)

For basic requirement safety in use the same criteria are valid as for basic requirement mechanical resistance and stability.

### 3.1.5 Sustainable use of natural resources (BWR 7)

No performance assessed.

### 3.1.6 General aspects relating to fitness for use

Durability and serviceability are only ensured if the specifications of intended use according to Annex B1 are kept.

## 3.2 Methods used for the assessment

The assessment of fitness of the anchor for declared intended use in relation to the requirements for mechanical resistance and stability and safety in use in the sense of the Basic Requirements 1 and 4 has been in accordance with the ETAG 001 "Metal anchors for use in concrete", Part 1: Anchors in general and Part 2: "Torque – controlled expansion anchors", on the basis of Option 7.

## 4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (hereinafter AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

According to the Decision 96/582/EC of the Commission the system of assessment and verification of constancy of performance (see Annex V to Regulation (EU) No 305/2011) given in the following table applies.

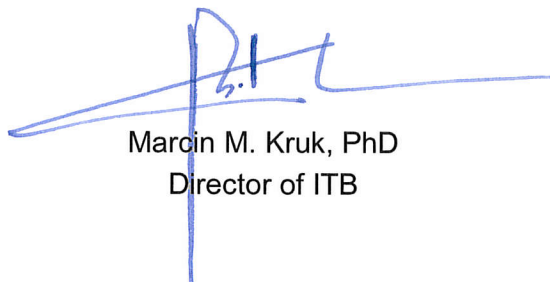
Product	Intended use	Level or class	System
Metal anchors for use in concrete	For fixing and/or supporting to concrete, structural elements (which contributes to the stability of the works) or heavy units	–	1

## 5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable European Assessment Document (EAD)

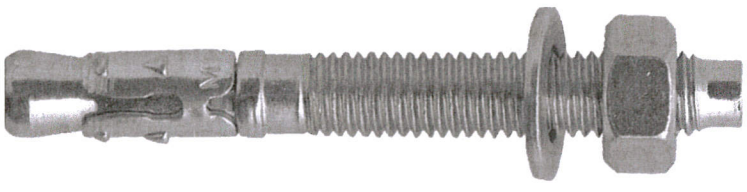
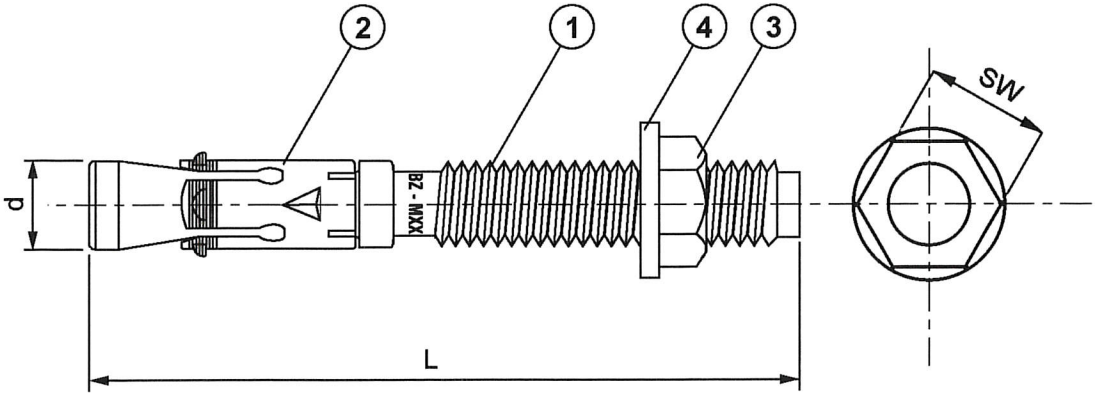
Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited in Instytut Techniki Budowlanej.

For the type testing the results of the tests performed as part of the assessment for the European Technical Assessment shall be used unless there are changes in the production line or plant. In such cases the necessary type testing has to be agreed between Instytut Techniki Budowlanej and the notified body.

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Marcin M. Kruk, PhD  
Director of ITB

<p>view</p> 	
<p>cross-section</p> 	
<p>1 – Threaded bolt                  2 – Expansion sleeve                  3 – Hexagonal nut                  4 – Washer</p>	
<p><b>KWA THROUGHBOLT</b></p>	<p><b>Annex A1</b>                  of European                  Technical Assessment                  ETA-12/0436</p>
<p><b>Product description</b>                  Anchor</p>	

**Table A1: KWA THROUGH BOLT anchor dimensions**

Size	Marking	d [mm]	L [mm]	SW [mm]
M8	BZ-08 x 50	8	≥ 50	13
	BZ-08 x 65		≥ 65	
	BZ-08 x 70		≥ 70	
	BZ-08 x 80		≥ 80	
	BZ-08 x 95		≥ 95	
	BZ-08 x 100		≥ 100	
	BZ-08 x 105		≥ 105	
	BZ-08 x 130		≥ 130	
	BZ-08 x 165		≥ 165	
M10	BZ-10 x 80	10	≥ 80	17
	BZ-10 x 95		≥ 95	
	BZ-10 x 110		≥ 110	
	BZ-10 x 120		≥ 120	
	BZ-10 x 150		≥ 150	
	BZ-10 x 180		≥ 180	
	BZ-10 x 220		≥ 220	
M12	BZ-12 x 80	12	≥ 80	19
	BZ-12 x 100		≥ 100	
	BZ-12 x 120		≥ 120	
	BZ-12 x 125		≥ 125	
	BZ-12 x 135		≥ 135	
	BZ-12 x 180		≥ 180	
	BZ-12 x 200		≥ 200	
	BZ-12 x 240		≥ 240	
M16	BZ-16 x 105	16	≥ 105	24
	BZ-16 x 125		≥ 125	
	BZ-16 x 140		≥ 140	
	BZ-16 x 180		≥ 180	
	BZ-16 x 220		≥ 220	
	BZ-16 x 280		≥ 280	

**KWA THROUGH BOLT****Product description**  
Dimensions**Annex A2**  
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**Table A2: Materials**

Part	Designation	Material	Protection
1	Threaded bolt	Carbon steel class 5.8 acc. to EN 898-1	Zinc plated $\geq 5 \mu\text{m}$ acc. to EN ISO 4042
2	Expansion sleeve	Carbon steel	Zinc plated $\geq 5 \mu\text{m}$ acc. to EN ISO 4042
3	Hexagonal nut	Carbon steel class 5.8 acc. to EN 898-2	Zinc plated $\geq 5 \mu\text{m}$ acc. to EN ISO 4042
4	Washer	Carbon steel	Zinc plated $\geq 5 \mu\text{m}$ acc. to EN ISO 4042

**KWA THROUGHBOLT**

**Product description**  
Materials

**Annex A3**  
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**Specification of intended use**

**Anchorage subject to:**

- Static and quasi-static loads.

**Base material:**

- Non-cracked concrete.
- Reinforced or unreinforced normal weight concrete of strength classes C20/25 at minimum and C50/60 at maximum according to EN 206.

**Use conditions (environmental conditions):**

- Structures subject to dry internal conditions (zinc coated steel).

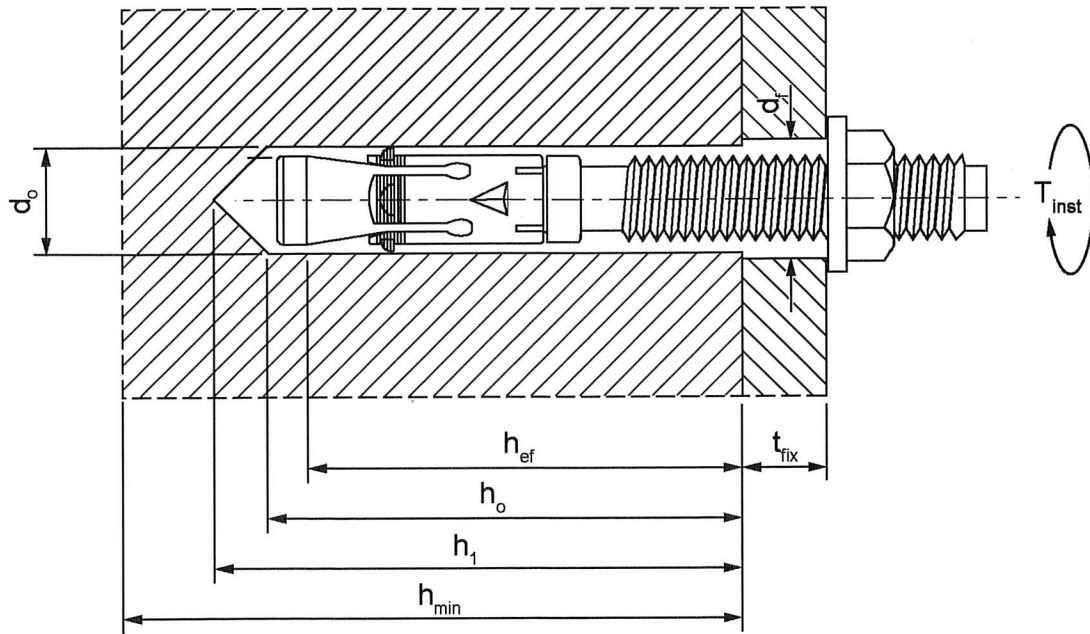
**Design:**

- The anchorages are designed in accordance with the ETAG 001, edition April 2013, Annex C, Method A, under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings.
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are taking account of the loads to be transmitted.

**Installation of anchors:**

- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- Use of the anchor only as supplied by the manufacturer without exchanging any component of the anchor.
- Anchor installation in accordance with the manufacturer's specification and drawings and using the appropriate tools.
- Effective anchorage depth, edge distances and spacings not less than the specified values without minus tolerances.
- Hole drilling by hammer drill.
- Cleaning of the hole of drilling dust.
- Application of the torque moment using a calibrated torque wrench.
- In case of aborted hole: new drilling at a minimum distance away of twice the depth of the aborted hole or smaller distance if the aborted drill hole is filled with high strength mortar and if under shear or oblique tension load if is not in the direction of load application.

<b>KWA THROUGH BOLT</b>	<b>Annex B1</b> of European Technical Assessment ETA-12/0436
<b>Intended use Specifications</b>	



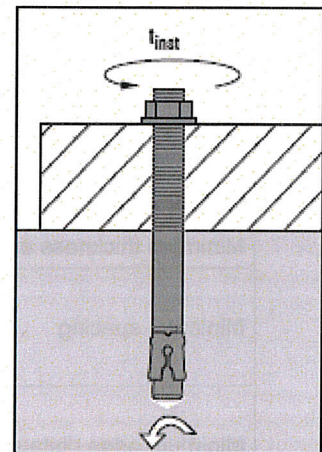
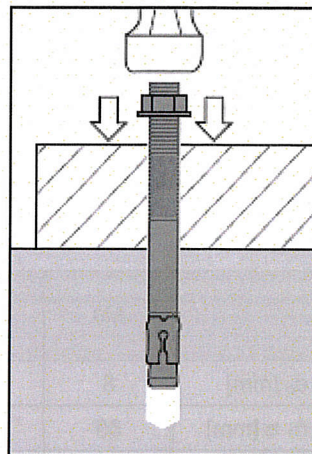
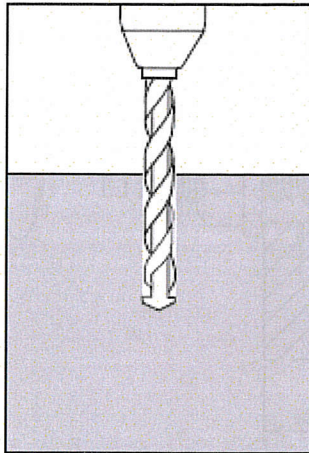
**Table B1: Installation parameters**

Anchor size		M8	M10	M12	M16
Nominal drill hole diameter	$d_o$ [mm]	8	10	12	16
Depth of drill hole to deepest point	$h_1 \geq$ [mm]	55	65	80	90
Depth of cylindrical drill hole	$h_o \geq$ [mm]	45	55	70	80
Effective anchorage depth	$h_{ef}$ [mm]	40	50	65	75
Diameter of clearance hole in the fixture	$d_f \leq$ [mm]	9	12	14	18
Installation torque moment	$T_{inst}$ [Nm]	15	25	40	80
Minimum thickness of base material	$h_{min}$ [mm]	100	100	110	120
Minimum spacing	$s_{min}$ [mm]	60	75	100	115
	for $c \geq$ [mm]	100	150	165	225
Minimum edge distance	$c_{min}$ [mm]	60	75	100	115
	for $s \geq$ [mm]	200	300	330	450

**KWA THROUGHBOLT**

**Intended use**  
Installation parameters

**Annex B2**  
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**KWA THROUGHBOLT**

**Intended use**  
Installation instruction

**Annex B3**  
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**Table C1: Design method A, characteristic values for tension loads**

Anchor size	M8	M10	M12	M16
<b>Steel failure</b>				
Characteristic resistance $N_{Rk,s}$ [kN]	14,2	19,3	31,8	56,6
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Ms}^{1)}$	1,5			
<b>Pullout failure</b>				
Characteristic resistance in non-cracked concrete C20/25 – C 50/60 $N_{Rk,p}$ [kN]	9	12	20	35
Increasing factors for $N_{Rk,p}$ $\Psi_c$	C30/37	1,22		1,12
	C40/50	1,41		1,23
	C50/60	1,55		1,30
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Mp}^{1)}$	1,5 <sup>2)</sup>			1,8 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Concrete cone failure</b>				
Effective anchorage depth $h_{ef}$ [mm]	40	50	65	75
Spacing $s_{cr,N}$ [mm]	120	150	195	225
Edge distance $c_{cr,N}$ [mm]	60	75	100	115
<b>Splitting failure</b>				
Spacing $s_{cr,sp}$ [mm]	200	300	330	450
Edge distance $c_{cr,sp}$ [mm]	100	150	165	225
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Msc}^{1)}$	1,5			1,8

<sup>1)</sup> – in absence of other national regulations

<sup>2)</sup> – the partial safety factor  $\gamma_2 = 1,0$  for M8 to M12 and  $\gamma_2 = 1,2$  for M16

**KWA THROUGH BOLT**

**Performances**  
Design method A, characteristic values for tension loads

**Annex C1**  
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**Table C2: Design method A, characteristic values for shear loads**

Anchor size	M8	M10	M12	M16
<b>Steel failure without lever arm</b>				
Characteristic resistance $V_{Rk,s}$ [kN]	5,5	8,7	12,6	23,6
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Ms}^{1)}$	1,25			
<b>Steel failure with lever arm</b>				
Characteristic bending resistance $M_{Rk,s}^0$ [Nm]	15,0	29,9	52,4	133,2
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Ms}^{1)}$	1,25			
<b>Concrete pryout failure</b>				
Factor in equation (5.6) of ETAG 001 Annex C, 5.2.3.3 $k$	1,0			2,0
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Mcp}^{1)}$	1,5 <sup>2)</sup>			1,8 <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Concrete edge failure</b>				
Effective length of anchor under shear loading $l_f$ [mm]	40	50	65	75
Effective diameter of anchor $d_{nom}$ [mm]	8	10	12	16
Partial safety factor $\gamma_{Mc}^{1)}$	1,5			1,8

<sup>1)</sup> – in absence of other national regulations

<sup>2)</sup> – the partial safety factor  $\gamma_2 = 1,0$  for M8 to M12 and  $\gamma_2 = 1,2$  for M16

**KWA THROUGH BOLT**

**Performances**  
Design method A, characteristic values for tension loads

**Annex C2**  
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**Table C3: Displacements under tension loads**

Anchor size		M8	M10	M12	M16
Tension load	N [kN]	4,4	6,4	9,6	14,2
Displacement	$\delta_{N0}$ [mm]	0,4	0,6	0,7	0,9
	$\delta_{N\infty}$ [mm]	1,05	1,05	1,05	1,05

**Table C4: Displacements under shear loads**

Anchor size		M8	M10	M12	M16
Shear load	V [kN]	5,5	7,0	9,2	13,1
Displacement	$\delta_{V0}$ [mm]	1,5	1,6	2,1	2,5
	$\delta_{V\infty}$ [mm]	2,3	2,4	3,2	3,8

**KWA THROUGHBOLT**

**Performances  
Displacements**

**Annex C3**  
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